

Ethics Ordinance

[HISTORY: Adopted by the Town Council of the Town of Mansfield 6-26-1995, effective 8-7-1995. Amendments noted where applicable.]

GENERAL REFERENCES

Authorities — See Ch. [5](#).
Conservation Commission — See Ch. [11](#).
Economic Development Commission — See Ch. [17](#).
Housing Partnership — See Ch. [34](#).
Inland Wetlands Agency — See Ch. [40](#).
Personnel Appeals Board — See Ch. [63](#).
Planning and Zoning Commission — See Ch. [67](#).
Police — See Ch. [70](#).
Regional Planning Agency — See Ch. [82](#).
Zoning Board of Appeals — See Ch. [94](#).
Affirmative action — See Ch. [A191](#).
Committees, boards and authorities — See Ch. [A192](#).
Housing Authority — See Ch. [A193](#).

§ 25-1 Title.

This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the "Code of Ethics."

§ 25-2 Purpose.

- A. The purpose of these standards is to guide town officials, elected and appointed, town employees and citizens by establishing standards of conduct for persons in the decisionmaking process. It is intended to strengthen the tradition of government in the town.
- B. Good government depends on decisions which are based upon the merits of the issue and are in the best interests of the town as a whole, without regard to personal gain.
- C. In pursuit of that goal, these standards are provided to aid those involved in decisionmaking to act in accordance with the public interest, use objective judgment, assure accountability, provide democratic leadership and uphold the respectability of the government.

§ 25-3 Definitions.

As used in this chapter, the following words or phrases shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this section:

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

Any information concerning the property, business or affairs of the town not generally available to the public.

EMPLOYEE

Any person receiving a salary, wages or compensation from the town for services rendered.

IMMEDIATE FAMILY

Any parent, brother, sister, child spouse or co-habiting partner of an individual as well as the parent, brother, sister or child of said spouse or co-habiting partner, and the spouse or co-habiting partner of any such child or any dependent relative who resides in said individual's household.

INTEREST IN A PERSONAL OR FINANCIAL SENSE

The same meaning as the courts of this state apply, from time to time, to the same phrase as used in §§ 8-11 and 8-21, C.G.S.

OFFICIAL

Any person holding elective or appointive town office, including members and alternate members of town agencies, boards and commissions, and committees appointed to oversee the construction or improvement of town facilities, or any other board, commission or agency that perform legislative or judicial functions or exercise financial authority (collectively hereinafter referred to as "body").

§ 25-4 Guidelines established.

A. Use of town assets. No official or employee shall use or permit the use of town funds, services, property, equipment, owned or leased vehicles or materials for personal convenience or profit, except when such services are available to the public generally or are provided in conformance with established town policies for the use of such officials or employees.

B. Fair and equal treatment. No official or employee shall grant or accept any special consideration, treatment or advantage to or from any person beyond that which is available to every other person.

C. Conflict of interest.

(1) Disqualification in matters involving a personal or financial interest. No employee or official shall participate in the hearing or decision of the body of which he or she is a member upon any matter in which he or she is interested in a personal or financial sense. The fact of such disqualification shall be entered on the records of such body. Nothing contained herein shall be construed as to prevent any elected official or employee from submitting a competitive sealed bid in response to an invitation to bid from any body of the town, provided that such person does not thereby violate Subsection [C\(2\)](#) of this section.

(2) Disclosure of confidential information. No official or employee shall disclose or use any confidential information obtained in an official capacity for the purpose of advancing his or her financial or personal interest or that of others.

(3) Gifts and favors. No official or employee or member of his or her immediate family shall solicit or accept any gift or gifts having a value of fifty dollars (\$50.) or more in value in any calendar year, whether in the form of service, loan, thing, promise or any other form, from any person or persons who to his or her knowledge is interested directly or indirectly in business dealings with the town. This prohibition shall not apply to lawful political contributors as defined in § 9-333(b), C.G.S.

(4) Use of influence. No official or employee shall solicit any business, directly or indirectly, from another official or employee over whom he has any direct or indirect control or influence with respect to tenure, compensation or duties.

(5) Representation of private or adverse interest. No official or employee shall appear on behalf of a private interest before any body of the town, nor shall he or she represent an adverse interest in any litigation involving the town.

(6) Disclosure of interest. Any official or employee who has a personal or financial interest in any matter coming before any body of the town shall make the same known to such body in a timely manner, and such interest shall be disclosed on the records of such body.

(7) First year after termination. No official or employee shall, during the first year after termination of service or employment with the town, appear before any body of the town or apply to any department in relation to any case, proceeding or application in which he or she personally participated during the period of his or her service or employment, or which was under his or her active consideration.

(8) Private employment. No official or employee shall engage in or accept private employment or render service that is incompatible with the proper discharge of his or her official duties or would tend to impair his or her independence of judgment or action in the performance of official duties or give the appearance of impropriety, unless otherwise permitted by law.

§ 25-5 Board of Ethics.

A. There is hereby established a Board of Ethics consisting of five (5) members who shall be electors of the town. The members shall be appointed by the Town Council and shall serve for a term of three (3) years, except that, of the initial Board, two (2) members shall serve for a term of two (2) years, and one (1) member for a term of one (1) year.

B. Alternate members. In addition to the regular members, the Town Council shall appoint two (2) alternate members who shall serve in the absence of a regular member. The initial appointments shall be for a term to expire on June 30, 1996. Thereafter, all appointments shall be for two-year terms.

C. No more than three (3) members and no more than one (1) alternate member shall be of the same political party at any time.

D. No member or alternate shall contemporaneously be an employee or official of the town.

§ 25-6 Organization and procedure.

The Board of Ethics shall elect a Chairperson and a Secretary and shall establish its own rules and procedures, which shall be available to any elector of the town through the Town Clerk's office. Rules and procedures shall be established within six (6) months of the initial appointment of all members and alternates. The need to maintain confidentiality in order to protect the privacy of public officials and employees and citizens [including the provisions of § 1-82a(a) through (f), C.G.S.] shall be considered when establishing the rules and procedures. The Board shall keep records of its meetings and shall hold meetings at the call of the Chairperson and at such other times as it may determine.

§ 25-7 Powers and duties.

A. The Board of Ethics shall render advisory opinions with respect to the applicability of this Code of Ethics in specific situations to any body, or any official, employee or elector pursuant to a written request or upon its own initiative. The Board may also issue guidelines on such issues as, for example, ex parte communication. Such opinions and guidelines, until amended or revoked, shall be binding on the Board and reliance upon them in good faith by any officer or employee in any action brought under the provisions of this chapter. Any request or opinion the disclosure of which invades the personal privacy [as that term is used in C.G.S. § 1-19(b)(2)] of any individual shall be kept confidential in a personnel or similar file and shall not be subject to public inspection or disclosure. The Board may make available to the public such advisory opinions which do not invade personal privacy and take other appropriate steps in an effort to increase public awareness of this Code of Ethics.

B. The Board shall establish procedures by which the public may initiate complaints alleging violations of this Code. The Board itself may also initiate such complaints. The Board shall have the power to hold hearings concerning the application of this Code and its violation and may administer oaths and compel attendance of witnesses by subpoena. Such hearings shall be closed to the public unless the respondent requests otherwise. If the Board determines the respondent has, in fact, violated the provisions of this Code, it shall file a memorandum of decision which may include a recommendation for action, with the Town Council or other appropriate body. The recommended action may include reprimand, public censure, termination or suspension of employment, removal or suspension from appointive office or termination of contractual status, except that no action may be recommended which would violate the provisions of the state or federal law. In the case of union employees, such recommended action does not constitute a unilateral change in conditions of employment. No such recommendation shall limit the authority of the Town Council under the Charter of the town or under any ordinance, statute or any other law. Any discussion by the Town Council or other body of an individual affected by the memorandum of decision shall be in executive session, unless the individual affected requests that such discussion be held in open session.

C. Any complaint received by the Board must be in writing and signed under oath by the individual making said complaint, under penalty of false statement (C.G.S. § 53a-157b).

§ 25-8 Annual report.

Each year, at a time to be determined by the Board, it shall prepare and submit to the Town Council an annual report of its actions during the preceding twelve (12) months and its recommendations, if any. Additional reports, opinions and recommendations may be submitted by the Board to the Town Council at any time. In all such submissions, the Board shall be scrupulous in its avoidance of the undue invasion of the personal privacy of any individual.

§ 25-9 Distribution of Code of Ethics.

In order that all public officials and employees are aware of what constitutes ethical conduct in the operations of the government of the Town of Mansfield, the Town Clerk shall cause a copy of this Code of Ethics to be distributed to each and every official and employee of the town.

§ 25-10 Appeals.

A decision by the Board of Ethics may be appealed in the manner allowed by the general statutes.

§ 25-11 Severability; conflicts with other provisions.

If any section, subsection, subdivision, paragraph, sentence, clause, or phrase of this ordinance, or any part thereof, is for any reason held to be unconstitutional, invalid, or ineffective by any court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity or effectiveness of the remaining portions of this chapter. Furthermore, should any such provisions of this chapter conflict with any provisions of the Personnel Rules of the Town of Mansfield, the collective bargaining agreements of the Town of Mansfield or the Connecticut General Statutes, the relevant provisions of the Personnel Rules, collective bargaining agreements and/or the Connecticut General Statutes shall prevail.